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STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS OF TRISUBSTITUTED OLEFINS

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A new method for the highly stereoselective synthesis of trisubstituted olefins is presented. The method involves the stereoselective construction of various β -hydroxy phosphonamidates followed by their thermolysis to provide trisubstituted olefins in extremely high geometrical purity (>99/1).

The stereoselective construction of β -hydroxy phosphonamidates could be accomplished through three main synthetic transformations. The first involves the acylation of various parent 1,3,2-oxazaphospholidines (1) to provide monoalkylated β -keto phosphonamidates (2) in good yield. The second step is the alkylation of the β -keto phosphonamidates to provide α , α -dialkylated β -keto phosphonamidates (3) in high yield and very high diastereoselectivities. Finally, the highly diastereoselective reduction of the dialkylated β -keto phosphonamidates could be accomplished through the use of a variety of reducing agents to give β -hydroxy phosphonamidates (4) in high yield and high diastereoselectivities.

Thermolysis of the diastereomerically pure β -hydroxy phosphonamidates gave a variety of trisubstituted olefins (5) in high yield and stereoselectivity. This methodology has also been applied towards the stereoselective synthesis of tetrasubstituted olefins.

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